

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION AUTHORITY
Address : 52 Jurong Gateway Road, #11-01, Singapore 608550

Legal Requisition Reply

Agency Control No. :	Reply Date :	09/03/2023
Agency Ref No. :	Fax Number :	
Contact Person :	Contact Number :	
Applicant Name :	Fax Number :	
Applicant Address :		
Applicant Control No. :	Contact Number :	
Applicant Ref No. :		

Property Address ("Property")

Blk/Hse No. :	495	Devs Plot/Blk No./Name :	
Street Name :	YIO CHU KANG ROAD	Unit No. :	
Storey No. :	13		
Development Name :	SEASONS PARK		
Postal Code :	787080		
Property Type :	BUILDING	Description :	BUILDING EXISTING/UNDER DEVELOPMENT
Strata Lot No. :	MK 18 U83855T		
Land Lot No. :	MK 18 13189MPT		

1 Information on the latest CSC/TOP/Building Plan Approval for the Property, including the main building and additions/alterations that are part of the Property:

Plan Ref. No.	Dev Type	Status	Date	Project Title
04149-1995-BPNE001	NE	CSC	28/02/1998	CONDOMINIUM HOUSING DEV. COMPRISING 1 BLK OF 10 STY FLATS 3 BLKS OF 16 STY FLATS (TOTAL 390 UNITS) 1 BLK OF 4 STY CARPARK AND PROVISION FOR COMMUNAL FACILITIES

2 Has an Order that is still in force been served in respect of the Property under Section 19 of the Building Control Act?

No

3 Are there any expenses owed to the Commissioner of Building Control in respect of the Property under Section 19 of the Building Control Act?

No

4 Has an Order that is still in force been served in respect of the Property under Section 24, Section

THIS IS A COMPUTER GENERATED PRINTOUT - NO SIGNATURE REQUIRED

Agency Ref No. :

Agency Control No. :

24A or Section 25 of the Building Control Act?

No

5 Are there any expenses owed to the Commissioner of Building Control in respect of the Property under Section 24, Section 24A or Section 25 of the Building Control Act?

No

6 Has a Notice that is still in force been served in respect of the Property under Section 6 of the Building Maintenance and Strata Management Act?

No

7 Has a Direction that is still in force been served in respect of the Property under Section 7 of the Building Maintenance and Strata Management Act?

No

END OF REPLY

THIS IS A COMPUTER GENERATED PRINTOUT - NO SIGNATURE REQUIRED

Agency Ref No. :

Agency Control No. :

Explanatory Notes for Legal Requisition Reply

1. The information provided in response to Question 1 shall:
 - i. only be based on and refer to the latest building plans which have been submitted to BCA in respect of the Property;
 - ii. only address (a) new erections (Development Type: NE), and (b) additions/alterations (Development Type: AA) in respect of the Property for which building plans have been submitted to BCA; and
 - iii. not address ancillary structures and insignificant building works which are listed in the First Schedule of Building Control Regulations 2003 (whether or not forming part of the Property) such as retaining walls, boundary walls, swimming pools, bin centres, etc. that were submitted as a separate building project.
2. The Status and Date columns refer to the status in respect of the Property, and the date when the status was reached.
3. The Project Title given may not necessarily have incorporated changes (if any), such as the number of storeys/units or change of use, which was made under amendment plans submitted after the project's building plan was first submitted to the Commissioner of Building Control.
4. Abbreviations

NE	New Erection	A/A	Additions/Alterations
RET	Retention		
PROC	BP is being processed	APPV	BP approved under Building Control Act
TOL*	Temporary Occupation License	TP	Temporary Permit
TOP	Temporary Occupation Permit	PIL**	Permit-In-Lieu
COF**	Certificate of Fitness	ENS**	Endorsement made by Building Authority on completion of building works
CSC	Certificate of Statutory Completion	RVBP	BP approval has been revoked
*	Not in use now and has been replaced with TOP under the current Building Control Act.		
**	Not in use now and has been replaced with CSC under the current Building Control Act.		
5. The information provided in response to questions 1 to 8 is based on information that is in BCA's control and possession at the time of provision of information. Further, the information provided by BCA in response to questions 1 to 8 does not represent all the information that is in BCA's control and possession in respect of the Property. Users of BCA's Legal Requisition service are advised to perform their own checks and investigations in respect of the Property.
6. To the extent permitted under law, BCA shall not be liable for (a) any and all direct loss, damage, or liability that may arise from the information provided by BCA including any error or omission in the information, and (b) any and all indirect and consequential loss, damage, or liability that may arise from the information provided by BCA including any error or omission in the information.
7. For more information on any of the information provided, you may contact BCA through feedback/enquiry for any clarification.

THIS IS A COMPUTER GENERATED PRINTOUT - NO SIGNATURE REQUIRED

**NATIONAL ENVIRONMENT AGENCY
SANITATION AND COMPLIANCE DIVISION**

Address : 40 Scotts Road #14-00 Environment Building Singapore 228231

Legal Requisition Reply

Agency Control No. :	Reply Date :	09/03/2023
Agency Ref No. :	Fax Number :	
Contact Person :	Contact Number :	
Applicant Name :	Fax Number :	
Applicant Address :		
Applicant Control No. :	Contact Number :	
Applicant Ref No. :		

Property Address ("Property")

Blk/Hse No. :	495	Devs Plot/Blk No./Name :	
Street Name :	YIO CHU KANG ROAD	Unit No. :	
Storey No. :	13		
Development Name :	SEASONS PARK		
Postal Code :	787080		
Property Type :	BUILDING	Description :	BUILDING EXISTING/UNDER DEVELOPMENT
Strata Lot No. :	MK 18 U83855T		
Land Lot No. :	MK 18 13189MPT		

-
- | | | |
|---|--|----|
| 1 | Are there any outstanding notices served under Section 45 (2) (d) of Environmental Public Health Act (Cap 95) ? | NO |
| 2 | Are there any outstanding notices served under Section 45 (6) and 45 (7) of Environmental Public Health Act (Cap 95) ? | NO |
| 3 | Other Information: | - |

END OF REPLY

Whilst every endeavour is made to ensure that information provided is updated and correct, the National Environment Agency disclaims any liability for any damage or loss that may be caused to any person directly or indirectly as a result of any error or omission.

THIS IS A COMPUTER GENERATED PRINTOUT - NO SIGNATURE REQUIRED

Agency Ref No. :

Agency Control No. :

**LAND TRANSPORT AUTHORITY
LAND DIVISION**

Address : 1 HAMPSHIRE ROAD BLK 3 LEVEL 1 Singapore 219428

**Legal Requisition Reply
(CROSS-BORDER RAILWAYS)**

Agency Control No. :	Reply Date :	08/03/2023
Agency Ref No. :	Fax Number :	
Contact Person :	Contact Number :	
Applicant Name :	Fax Number :	
Applicant Address :		
Applicant Control No. :	Contact Number :	
Applicant Ref No. :		

Property Address ("Property")

Blk/Hse No. :	495	Devs Plot/Blk No./Name :	
Street Name :	YIO CHU KANG ROAD	Unit No. :	
Storey No. :	13		
Development Name :	SEASONS PARK		
Postal Code :	787080		
Property Type :	BUILDING	Description :	BUILDING EXISTING/UNDER DEVELOPMENT
Strata Lot No. :	MK 18 U83855T		
Land Lot No. :	MK 18 13189MPT		

Please email to the above contact person for purchasing of affected Plans / Notices.

-
- | | | |
|---|--|----|
| 1 | Is the property affected by any Government Gazette Notification published under Section 5 of the Cross-Border Railways Act 2018 (Act 21 of 2018)? | NO |
| 2 | Are there any unexpired Notices served under Section 8 of the Cross-Border Railways Act 2018 (Act 21 of 2018) against the property? If so, please state particulars. | NO |
| 3 | Is the property affected by any Government Gazette Notification published under Section 47 of the Cross-Border Railways Act 2018 (Act 21 of 2018)? | NO |
| 4 | Any other information. | - |

Reject

Pending

END OF REPLY

Notes :

- The information provided is based on data available at the time of enquiry and is given without prejudice to any changes which may take place subsequently. The above information relates only to the cross-border railways which has been built or which is currently under construction.
- Information on whether the site is affected by compulsory acquisition or any future rapid transit system proposal planned or under study is confidential and cannot be disclosed unless the information has already been gazetted or shown on maps and plans prepared and deposited with the competent authority under Section 5 of the Cross-Border Railways Act 2018 (Act 21 of 2018), as the case may be. The maps and plans under Section 5 may be inspected at the Survey & Lands Division, LTA, during normal office hours.
- Subject to paragraphs (a) and (b) above, whilst every endeavour is made to ensure the information provided is updated and correct, the Authority shall not be held liable for any direct or consequential loss, damage, cost or expense of any kind that may be caused directly or indirectly as a result of any error or omission.
- This Legal Requisition reply does not include information on any notices served pursuant to Section 7 of the Cross-Border Railways Act 2018 (Act 21 of 2018) on lands owned or previously owned by the State.
- Please check that the Lot Number(s) and MK/TS reference of the subject property submitted are correct as replies given to questions (1), (2) and (3) are strictly based on these.

THIS IS A COMPUTER GENERATED PRINTOUT - NO SIGNATURE REQUIRED
THIS TRANSACTION THROUGH SNS IS NOT A TAX INVOICE

Agency Ref No. :

Agency Control No. :

**LAND TRANSPORT AUTHORITY
LAND DIVISION**

Address : 1 HAMPSHIRE ROAD BLK 3 LEVEL 1 Singapore 219428

**Legal Requisition Reply
(RAPID TRANSIT SYSTEMS)**

Agency Control No. :	Reply Date :	08/03/2023
Agency Ref No. :	Fax Number :	
Contact Person :	Contact Number :	
Applicant Name :	Fax Number :	
Applicant Address :		
Applicant Control No. :	Contact Number :	
Applicant Ref No. :		

Property Address ("Property")

Blk/Hse No. :	495	Devs Plot/Blk No./Name :	
Street Name :	YIO CHU KANG ROAD	Unit No. :	
Storey No. :	13		
Development Name :	SEASONS PARK		
Postal Code :	787080		
Property Type :	BUILDING	Description :	BUILDING EXISTING/UNDER DEVELOPMENT
Strata Lot No. :	MK 18 U83855T		
Land Lot No. :	MK 18 13189MPT		

Please email to the above contact person for purchasing of affected Plans / Notices.

-
- | | | |
|---|---|----|
| 1 | Is the property affected by any Government Gazette Notification published under Section 3 of the Rapid Transit Systems Act 1995? | NO |
| 2 | Are there any unexpired Notices served under Section 5 of the Rapid Transit Systems Act 1995 against the property? If so, please state particulars. | NO |
| 3 | Is the property affected by any Government Gazette Notification published under Section 6 of the Rapid Transit Systems Act 1995? | NO |
| 4 | Any other information. | - |

Reject

Pending

END OF REPLY

Notes :

- The information provided is based on data available at the time of enquiry and is given without prejudice to any changes which may take place subsequently. The above information relates only to the rapid transit system which has been built or which is currently under construction.
- Information on whether the site is affected by compulsory acquisition or any future rapid transit system proposal planned or under study is confidential and cannot be disclosed unless the information has already been gazetted or shown on maps and plans prepared and deposited with the competent authority under Section 3 of the Rapid Transit Systems Act 1995, as the case may be. The maps and plans under Section 3 may be inspected at the Survey & Lands Department, LTA, during normal office hours.
- Subject to paragraphs (a) and (b) above, whilst every endeavour is made to ensure the information provided is updated and correct, the Authority shall not be held liable for any direct or consequential loss, damage, cost or expense of any kind that may be caused directly or indirectly as a result of any error or omission.
- This Legal Requisition reply does not include information on any notices served pursuant to Section 4 of the Rapid Transit Systems Act 1995 on lands owned or previously owned by the State.
- Please check that the Lot Number(s) and MK/TS reference of the subject property submitted are correct as replies given to questions (1), (2) and (3) are strictly based on these.

THIS IS A COMPUTER GENERATED PRINTOUT - NO SIGNATURE REQUIRED
THIS TRANSACTION THROUGH SNS IS NOT A TAX INVOICE

Agency Ref No. :

Agency Control No. :

**LAND TRANSPORT AUTHORITY
LAND DIVISION**

Address : 1 HAMPSHIRE ROAD BLK 3 LEVEL 1 Singapore 219428

**Legal Requisition Reply
(STREET WORKS)**

Agency Control No. :	Reply Date :	08/03/2023
Agency Ref No. :	Fax Number :	
Contact Person :	Contact Number :	
Applicant Name :	Fax Number :	
Applicant Address :		
Applicant Control No. :	Contact Number :	
Applicant Ref No. :		

Property Address ("Property")

Blk/Hse No. :	495	Devs Plot/Blk No./Name :	
Street Name :	YIO CHU KANG ROAD	Unit No. :	
Storey No. :	13		
Development Name :	SEASONS PARK		
Postal Code :	787080		

Property Type :	BUILDING	Description :	BUILDING EXISTING/UNDER DEVELOPMENT
Strata Lot No. :	MK 18 U83855T		
Land Lot No. :	MK 18 13189MPT		

Please email to the above contact person for purchasing of affected Plans / Notices.

-
- | | | |
|---|--|----|
| 1 | Are there any outstanding Notices or Orders served under the relevant sections of the Street Works Act 1995 against the property? If so, please state particulars of such Notices or Orders. | NO |
| 2 | Are there any outstanding charges against the property for work done under the relevant sections of the Street Works Act 1995? If so, state amount claimed. | NO |
| 3 | Are the following roads public streets:

(1) YIO CHU KANG ROAD - PUBLIC | - |
| 4 | Any other information. | - |

Reject

Pending

END OF REPLY

Notes :

- Please check that the Lot number(s) and MK/TS reference of the subject property submitted are correct as answers given to questions (1), (2) and (3) are strictly based on these.
- The address of the subject property must be given in your Form as additional information. Failure to comply with this will result in unnecessary delay.
- Whilst every endeavour is made to ensure that the information provided is updated and correct, the Authority shall not be held liable for any direct or consequential loss, damage, cost or expense of any kind that may be caused directly or indirectly as a result of any error or omission.

THIS IS A COMPUTER GENERATED PRINTOUT - NO SIGNATURE REQUIRED
THIS TRANSACTION THROUGH SNS IS NOT A TAX INVOICE

Agency Ref No. :

Agency Control No. :

PUBLIC UTILITIES BOARD

Address : 40 Scotts Road #22-01 Environment Building Singapore 228231

Legal Requisition Reply

Agency Control No. :	Reply Date :	08/03/2023
Agency Ref No. :	Fax Number :	
Contact Person :	Contact Number :	
Applicant Name :	Fax Number :	
Applicant Address :		
Applicant Control No. :	Contact Number :	
Applicant Ref No. :		

Property Address ("Property")

Blk/Hse No. :	495	Devs Plot/Blk No./Name :	
Street Name :	YIO CHU KANG ROAD		
Storey No. :	13	Unit No. :	
Development Name :	SEASONS PARK		
Postal Code :	787080		

Property Type :	BUILDING	Description :	BUILDING EXISTING/UNDER DEVELOPMENT
Strata Lot No. :	MK 18 U83855T		
Land Lot No. :	MK 18 13189MPT		

1 Whilst every endeavour is made to ensure that the information provided is updated and correct as at the date of this reply, PUB makes no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy, reliability or completeness of the information provided in this reply and/or the PUB Services Plans described below. Further, PUB disclaims any and all liability for any damage or loss howsoever caused that may be suffered by the Applicant and any other person directly or indirectly as a result of, arising from, or in connection with any incompleteness, inaccuracy, error or omission in this reply and/or the PUB Services Plans described below. Applicants shall exercise due diligence before applying the information provided in this reply and/or the PUB Services Plans to their particular circumstances.

PUB Services Plans

- 2 The Drainage Interpretation Plan (DIP), Sewerage Information Plan (SIP), and Water Service Plan (WSP) are / will be available for download in your InteReq inbox.
- 3 The existing drainage system, public sewerage system, and water supply system shall not be altered or interfered with unless specific written approval is obtained from PUB.

Outstanding Notices

- 4 Are there outstanding notices with respect to drainage served against the property under the Sewerage and Drainage Act (Chapter 294) or its Regulations? NO
- 5 Are there outstanding notices with respect to sewerage served against the property under the Sewerage and Drainage Act (Chapter 294) or its Regulations? NO
- 6 Are there outstanding notices with respect to water supply served against the property under the Public Utilities Act (Chapter 261) or its Regulations? NO

THIS IS A COMPUTER GENERATED PRINTOUT - NO SIGNATURE REQUIRED

Agency Ref No. :

Agency Control No. :

Other Relevant Information

7 Is there any other relevant information with respect to flood protection within or in the vicinity of the property? NO

8 Is there any other relevant information with respect to the public sewerage system within or in the vicinity of the property? NO

It is common to find sewers and manholes within the boundary of private properties. You should ascertain the presence of existing sewers and manholes within this property through the Sewerage Information Plan (SIP). Public sewers are indicated as black or blue solid lines on the SIP. Where the public sewer exists within the lot, there is a need to provide sewer setback as required according with the PUB's Code of Practice for Sewerage and Sanitary Works (2nd Edition) when the property is undergoing additions and alterations or redevelopment.

9 Is there any other relevant information with respect to water supply system within or in the vicinity of the property? NO

It is common to find watermains within the boundary of private properties. You should ascertain the presence of existing watermains within this property through the Water Service Plan (WSP).

Please note that compliance with the requirements in PUB (Water Supply Network) Department's advisory note on the prevention of damage to water pipes and other requirements imposed as part of PUB's written approval (where applicable) will be required for any proposed additions & alteration works or redevelopment of the property. This includes keeping structures out of PUB's watermain setback area if works are carried out in the vicinity of the setback area. The advisory note can be found at:
https://www.pub.gov.sg/documents/Watermains_AdvisoryNote.pdf

To ensure adequacy and continuity of the water supply in accordance with SS 636 - Code of Practice for Water Services, a water tank will have to be installed within the premises to supply water to water fittings located higher than 25 metres above mean sea level. A NEWater tank will have to be installed within the premises to supply NEWater to NEWater fittings located higher than 15 metres above the mean sea level. The size of the water/NEWater tank should be equivalent to one day's worth of water/NEWater required by the water service installation that is receiving water/NEWater from the water/NEWater tank.

END OF REPLY

THIS IS A COMPUTER GENERATED PRINTOUT - NO SIGNATURE REQUIRED

Legal Requisition Reply

Agency Control No. :	Reply Date : 09/03/2023
Agency Ref No. :	Fax Number :
Contact Person :	Contact Number :
Applicant Name :	Fax Number :
Applicant Address :	Contact Number :
Applicant Control No. :	Contact Number :
Applicant Ref No. :	
Applicant Email :	
<u>Property Address</u>	
Blk/Hse No. : 495	Devs Plot/Blk No./Name :
Street Name : YIO CHU KANG ROAD	Unit No. :
Storey No. : 13	
Development Name : SEASONS PARK	
Postal Code : 787080	
Property Type : BUILDING	Description : BUILDING EXISTING/UNDER DEVELOPMENT
Strata Lot No. : MK 18 U83855T	
Land Lot No. : MK 18 13189MPT	

1 a) Is there any planning decision made on proposals to develop the site? YES
If yes, state last proposal.

STRATA SUBDIVISION OF THE EXISTING BUILDING WITHIN CONDOMINIUM HOUSING DEVELOPMENT.

b) Is the proposal approved? If yes, state approval date/expiry date. YES
If no, state grounds of refusal.

APPROVED FOR A SEPARATE FLAT UNIT.

2 2019 Master Plan Zoning

RESIDENTIAL

3 Remarks

NIL

Conditions :

The above information is given subject to the conditions spelt out in Annex 1.

LR Unit
DEVELOPMENT1 CONTROL GROUP
for CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER
URBAN REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY
as COMPETENT AUTHORITY.

THIS IS A COMPUTER GENERATED PRINTOUT - NO SIGNATURE REQUIRED

Agency Ref No. :

Applicant Control No. :

Annex 1

The following are to be read with the Legal Requisition Reply

1. Information on Master Plan Zoning

- a) Subject to sub-paragraph (b), the information given in the legal requisition on Master Plan zoning is based on the current Master Plan.
 - b) Information on Road zone and Waterbody zone affecting a site would not be given in the legal requisition. Such information will be given only if you apply for a Certified Interpretation Plan.
 - c) Where a subject site is affected by more than one zone, you are advised to obtain a Certified Interpretation Plan.
 - d) The information given in the legal requisition, and in particular on Master Plan zoning is not a representation or indication by the Competent Authority on:
 - i) The specific type, uses or intensity of any proposed development that may be allowed on the property. These can only be determined by the Competent Authority after detailed evaluation upon receipt of a development application.
 - ii) Payment of or liability for land betterment charge in respect of any approved or proposed development on the property. Land betterment charge may be payable in accordance with the provisions of the Land Betterment Charge Act and the rules thereunder for a proposed development.
2. The information given in the legal requisition is for your own use or if you are acting for a client in respect of this legal requisition, to be used for the purposes of your client only. It is not to be used or relied upon by any other person (except your client as aforesaid) without the express consent of the Competent Authority. The Competent Authority shall not be responsible for any loss, damage claim or liability that they may arise directly or indirectly out of any unauthorised use or reliance made of the information given in the legal requisition.
3. The information is supplied on the basis of data available at the time of enquiry and is given without any prejudice to any changes which may take place subsequently.
4. If you wish to know the conditions of the Grant of Written Permission (GWP) mentioned in the Legal Requisition reply, you are advised to purchase a copy of the GWP through our Website at <https://www.ura.gov.sg/maps/?service=devtreg>.
5. If you wish to know the approved use of a property, you are advised to submit a search through our website at <https://www.ura.gov.sg/EnquiryOnApprovedUse/>.
6. If you wish to know the approved layout of a property, you are advised to submit a search through our website at <https://www.ura.gov.sg/buyplanningrecords/>.

Additional Notes

- a) Information on whether the property is affected by a public scheme, a planning study or conservation study will only be made known when an application, including an outline application, for permission to develop the property is submitted to the Competent Authority. For information on whether the property is affected by a Government Gazette Notification under the Land Acquisition Act, please access the Lot Base System under LAWNET.
- b) You are advised to apply for Road Line Plan and Drainage Interpretation Plans to ascertain whether the site is affected by any Road and Drainage proposals.
- c) Please ascertain from the owner(s) directly whether all charges, including levy of land betterment charge have been paid as the Competent Authority is not liable for any financial loss.
- d) If your property is a shophouse and you intend to use or to continue the use as a restaurant or an eating house, you are advised to refer to the Development Control Guideline for restaurant or eating house use in shophouses, which is available at the URA Website at <https://www.ura.gov.sg/Corporate/Property/Business/Change-Use-of-Property-for-Business/Assessment-Criteria>.

General Information for Home Owners

1 LANDED

- a) We would like to inform you that if you wish to reconstruct, renovate or modify your house, please follow the prevailing guidelines with regard to plot size, plot width and building setback requirements. For bungalows, please note the additional requirement on building coverage. The prevailing guidelines for plot size, building coverage and building setback are as follows:

Housing Type	Plot Size (minimum)	Plot Width (minimum)	Building Coverage (maximum)	Building Setback (minimum)	
				Front	Side / Rear
Terrace house (intermediate units)	150m ²	6.0m	Not Applicable	Requisite road buffer	2.0m (if common boundary does not abut GCBA boundary), 3.0m (if common boundary abuts GCBA boundary)
Semi-detached house and corner terrace house	200m ²	8.0m	Not Applicable		
Back-to-back semi-detached house	200m ²	10.0m	Not Applicable		
Bungalows	400m ²	10.0m	50%		
Good Class Bungalows	1400m ²	18.5m	40%		3.0m

- b) The guidelines exclude areas which are subject to special controls e.g. streetblock plans in view of the special character of the area. Further details on prevailing guidelines for residential developments are available from the Handbook on "Development Control Parameters for Residential Developments" via this link: <https://www.ura.gov.sg/Corporate/Guidelines/Development-Control/Residential> .
- c) You are strongly advised to obtain planning approval first before commencing any building works. Owners are therefore strongly discouraged to carry out unauthorised extensions.
- d) To retain unauthorised extensions that can comply with the above guidelines, a civil penalty of up to 25 times the fee prescribed for an application for planning permission or \$150,000, whichever is the lesser amount, is payable as stipulated in The Planning Act (Cap 232, 1998 Ed).
- e) For unauthorised works which cannot comply with the above guidelines and cannot be approved, the offender shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$200,000.

The information is supplied on the basis of data available at the time of enquiry and is given without prejudice to any changes which may take place subsequently.